

16.—Canadian Exports of Planks, Boards and Square Timber, by Countries, 1937-40

| Country | 1937 | | 1938 | | 1939 | | 1940 | |
|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| | M ft. b.m. | \$ | M ft. b.m. | \$ | M ft. b.m. | \$ | M ft. b.m. | \$ |
| British— | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 1,057,249 | 24,303,521 | 984,757 | 19,881,672 | 1,223,974 | 26,294,286 | 1 | 1 |
| Ireland (Eire)... | 8,844 | 189,818 | 7,052 | 144,877 | 36,915 | 874,445 | 1 | 1 |
| New Zealand.... | 5,871 | 186,227 | 7,506 | 202,100 | 5,097 | 139,157 | 1 | 1 |
| Australia..... | 164,296 | 2,897,141 | 141,790 | 2,189,171 | 136,818 | 2,212,963 | 1 | 1 |
| British South Africa..... | 27,516 | 723,456 | 26,334 | 541,176 | 57,224 | 1,403,734 | 1 | 1 |
| British West Indies..... | 17,834 | 463,734 | 19,459 | 482,074 | 23,581 | 604,154 | 1 | 1 |
| Other British countries..... | 25,159 | 695,724 | 20,451 | 563,115 | 17,444 | 496,064 | 1 | 1 |
| Totals, British... | 1,306,769 | 29,459,621 | 1,207,349 | 24,004,185 | 1,501,053 | 32,024,803 | 1,842,977 | 47,760,305 |
| Foreign— | | | | | | | | |
| United States... | 538,921 | 15,521,442 | 450,118 | 11,581,308 | 627,087 | 16,900,984 | 1 | 1 |
| China..... | 39,256 | 674,941 | 39,170 | 591,200 | 31,137 | 405,446 ² | 1 | 1 |
| Japan..... | 33,316 | 623,651 | 6,184 | 117,043 | 5,429 | 90,400 | 1 | 1 |
| Other foreign countries..... | 48,036 | 1,309,439 | 50,270 | 1,118,442 | 47,227 | 1,125,970 | 1 | 1 |
| Totals, Foreign... | 659,529 | 18,129,473 | 545,742 | 13,407,993 | 710,880 | 18,522,800 | 705,704 | 22,043,118 |
| Grand Totals.... | 1,966,298 | 47,589,094 | 1,753,091 | 37,412,178 | 2,211,933 | 50,547,603 | 2,548,681 | 69,803,423 |

¹ Not available.² Revised since the publication of the 1940 Year Book.

Subsection 4.—Manufactures of Wood and Paper

Sawmills and pulp-mills draw their raw material directly from the forest in the form of logs and pulpwood, and produce sawn lumber, other sawmill products and pulp and paper. There are also a number of important industries that use these products as raw material for further manufacture. Some of them produce commodities made almost entirely of wood, wood-pulp or paper, others manufacture articles in which wood is the most important component, and others produce articles in which wood is necessary but forms only a small proportion of the value. There are, in addition, a number of industries that use wood indirectly in the manufacture of articles that do not contain wood as a component part. The first class includes the manufacture of paper, sash, doors, other millwork and planing-mill products; boxes, baskets, cooperage and other containers; canoes, boats and small vessels; kitchen, bakers' and dairy woodenware; wooden pumps, piping, tanks and silos; spools, handles, dowels and turnery. The second class includes the manufacture of furniture, vehicles and vehicle supplies, coffins and caskets, etc., and the use of paper in printing and the manufacture of paper boxes, bags, stationery and paper goods. The third class, where wood has a secondary importance, includes the manufacture of agricultural implements, railway rolling-stock, musical instruments,